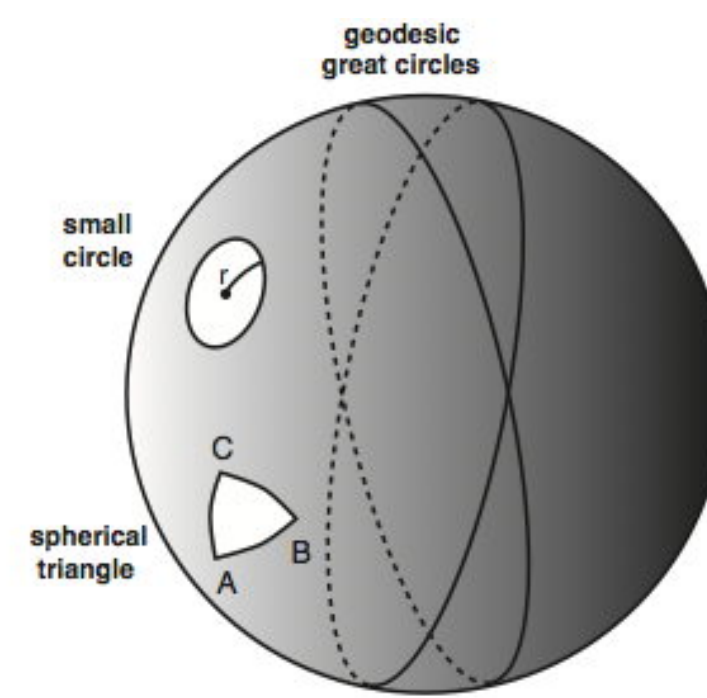
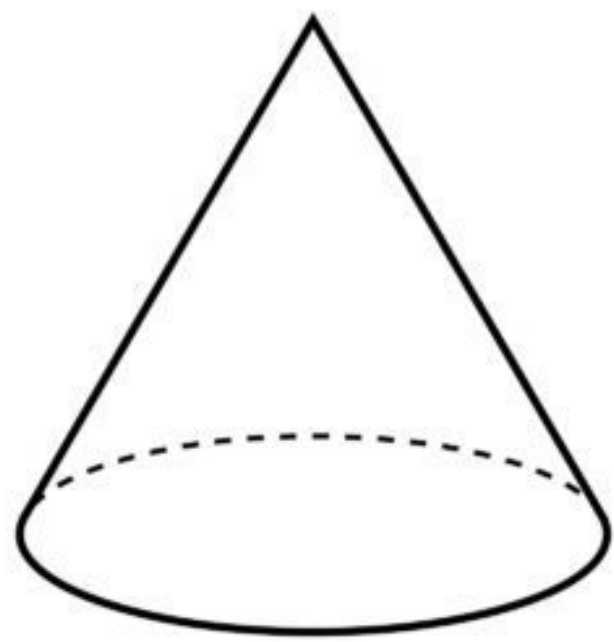
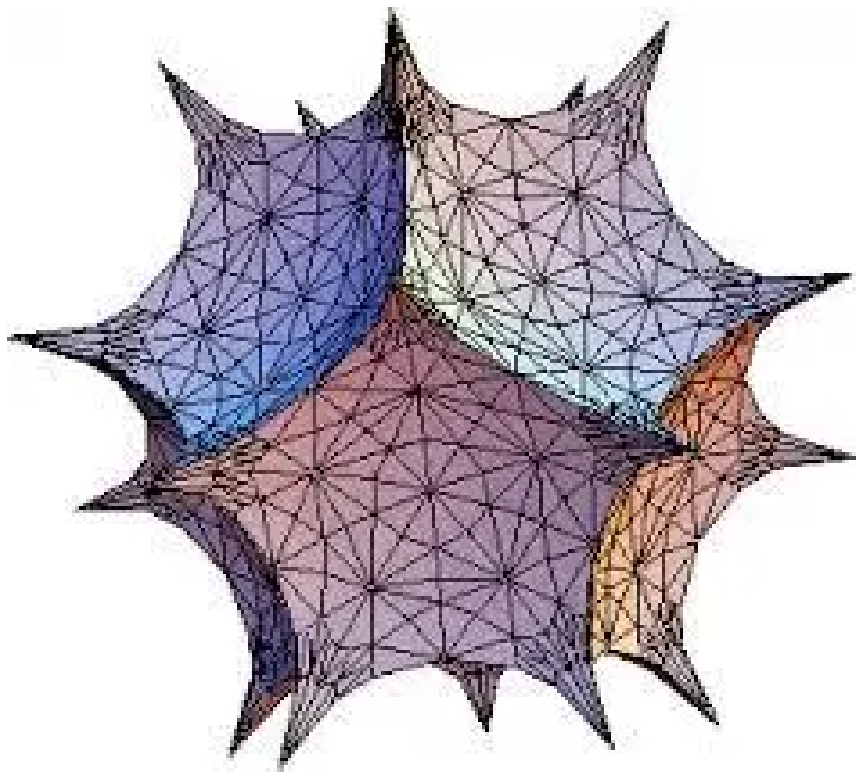
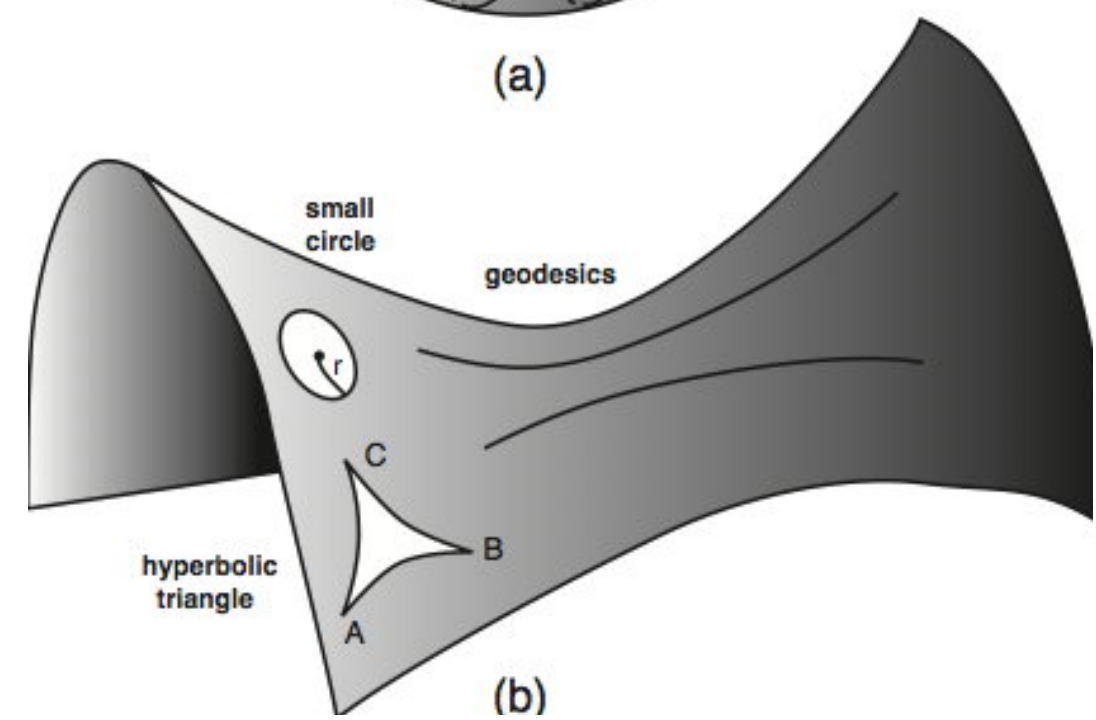


Euclidean or NON-EUCLIDEAN



(a)



(b)

